

## Manchester Congress Quiz

Welcome to the 7th annual Manchester Congress Quiz! This year we continue the trend started 6 years ago and have a special quiz in which anyone can take part. The questions are totally unrelated to bridge, and can be entered by anyone, whether bridge player or non! Make sure you have handed in your filled-in answer sheet by the end of the teams (session 2) on Sunday so that they can be marked and the winner be presented with their prizes at the prize giving. Since the quiz is both long and difficult, you are welcome to consult with your friends, family, and anyone else you can find. Entries can also be emailed to [abbot\\_hugo@hotmail.com](mailto:abbot_hugo@hotmail.com) by 7pm on Sunday.

DO NOT BE PUT OFF BY HOW DIFFICULT IT IS – REMEMBER YOU ARE COMPETING AGAINST EACH OTHER, NOT THE QUIZ ITSELF

### A. History

Q1. Nicholas Breakspear was the only Englishman ever to do what, when he achieved it in 1154?

Q2. Thought to be responsible for the deaths of thousands of people during his time in office, and now a byword for bigotry, hatred and torture, Tomas de Torquemada was the first head of which organisation?

Q3. Which popular German commander known for his humane treatment of prisoners and mastery of desert warfare during World War II was the first leader of the German African Corps?

Q4. Whose death in February 1587 is said to have provided Phillip II of Spain with justification to invade England using the Spanish Armada?

Q5. Which English ruler was known by the unflattering nickname “Tumbledown Dick” following his removal from power only a few months after he took office?

Q6. Located around 40 miles from the North Sea, before the collapse of its central spire in 1549, which was supposedly the tallest building in the world for more than 200 years?

Q7. Although a reconstruction made in 1661 for the coronation of Charles II, after whom is the principal Crown in the Crown jewels named, the only English ruler to be a saint?

Q8. The title “First Lady” to refer to the wife of the president of the USA was first used in the mid 19th century. How many former first ladies are still alive today?

## B. Geography

Q9. Completed in July 2012 The Three Gorges Dam is one of the largest dams in the world, producing hydroelectric energy – on which river does it stand?

Q10. Tracing a route from the England/Scotland border down south to the English Channel, the minimum amount of counties you can pass through is 7 – name 4 of those 7. (Hint: Your route will not be in any way be a straight line)

Q11. In the names of the 50 American states, some of the two word states have a non proper-noun in them to add definition to them, they are 5 such words in total – find them all.

Q12. A “megacity” is the term given to a city or urban area with a population greater than ten million people. There are 3 in North America and 3 in South America – name all 6.

Q13. Which present day Middle Eastern country was home to the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, the only country to have exactly one ancient wonder of the world in it?

Q14. Coming from the Greek word rock, what term is used to describe the crust and upper portion of the mantle?

Q15. There are 5 major circles of latitude that are often marked on maps as significant – what are they?

Q16. At 165.25 million square kilometres, what covers approximately one third of the earth’s surface, and is shrinking at a rate of 2-3cm per year?

## C. Music

Q17. Traditionally what metal is used to make the base of the Kettle Drum?

Q18. Which famous composer conducted the opening night at Carnegie Hall in 1891, two years before his death from cholera?

Q19. What type of male voice lies between a bass and a tenor?

Q20. Which band (the most successful winners of the international awards at the Brits) were formed in 1976 when their members met at Mount Temple Comprehensive School?

Q21. Which famous song re-entered the British charts in 2010, (24 years after its original release) following its use in a series of television adverts for John Lewis?

Q22. Which famous British singer was born Mary Isobel Catherine Bernadette O’Brien in North London in 1939?

Q23. The founder members of which band which achieved success in Britain in the 1970s and 1980s (after starting their career in Australia) were all born on the Isle of Man?

Q24. What form of musical entertainment (though popular in Western Europe as early as the early 1600s) was finally brought to the Russian Empire in the 1730s by Italians?

#### D. TV and Film

Q25. Which Stephen King novel was the first of many to be adapted into a film?

Q26. The line "Fasten your seatbelts it's going to be a bumpy ride" is taken from which classic 1950 film starring Anne Baxter and Bette Davies?

Q27. "The Day Today" was a comedy spoof programme featuring mock interviews and duped celebrities, it also saw the debut of which comic creation who would subsequently go on to star in several of his own television programmes and even a feature film?

Q28. Whose divorce on Christmas day 1986 provided the BBC with their highest ever viewing figures?

Q29. In a British film from 2012 which character is also known as prisoner 24,601?

Q30. The character of Matthew Crawley played by Dan Stevens was introduced to Downton Abbey in the first series as the heir to the Crawley estate following the death of Cousins James and Patrick in which pre-war disaster?

Q31. What classic comedy programme connects the following items: bath plugs, the letter O, saw tips, tins of peas, foot pumps, half inch washers and bill hooks?

Q32. Which television show that ran on ITV from 1977 to 1995 took its name from a fictional planet?

#### E. Arts and Books

Q33. Which day of the week is named after the Norse god of Combat, Victory and Glory?

Q34. What is the only name that is shared by both a character from the Famous Five and the Secret Seven?

Q35. The Angel of the North, the steel sculpture created in 1998 is located in which town?

Q36. Which North East writer remained the most borrowed author in British libraries for a period of 17 years, losing the title 4 years after her death in 2002?

Q37. Which city houses the Convent of Santa Maria Della Grazie, home to the Leonardo Da Vinci mural painting, the Last Supper?

Q38. Which famous artist had a younger brother Theo, an art dealer who provided him with financial and emotional support and who only outlived him by 6 months?

Q39. Which famous playwright co-founded the London School of Economics?

Q40. Which author was the first to carry on writing novels featuring the character James Bond, following Ian Fleming's death in 1964?

## F. Ditloids

Each of the clues below make up a well-known phrase, fact, or other bit of information. For example "24 H in a D" would be 24 hours in a day. Some of the harder ones have clues in brackets to help you.

Q41. 1812 O by PIT

Q42. 37DC is NBT (Science)

Q43. 60YM=DA

Q44. 10P and 3T in C

Q45. K3T on the C if YWM (Music)

Q46. 22P+4RS+2U on a MB (Games)

Q47. 118E in the PT

Q48. 1952=HH The SOG

## G. Science and Nature

Q49. The moons of Uranus are named after female characters created by Alexander Pope and which other famous writer?

Q50. What is the highest numbered atomic element whose chemical symbol is only one letter?

Q51. Phobos and Deimos (named after the Greek Gods of Fear and terror) are the twin moons of which planet?

Q52. Coming from the Latin for peak or summit, what term is given to any given species of carnivore at the top of the food chain who have no natural enemies that feed on them?

Q53. Discovered in 1936, is the centre of the earth known as the inner core a solid, liquid or a gas?

Q54. Discovered as recently as 2011 by American researchers, the genus of creature known as Titanaboa was what sort of gigantic animal?

Q55. What colloquial name is given to the sound caused by objects that travel through the air faster than the speed of sound?

Q56. Its habitat consisting of wetlands, bogs and swamps, what is the only country in the world where Venus Fly Traps occur naturally?

### H. Lyrical Challenge

Below are a few lines of several well-known pop songs, with a final missing line. All you have to do is complete the missing line, which is also the title of the song.

Q57. Used to feel we had it made. Used to feel we could sail away,  
Can you imagine how I feel today? Well it seems a long time ago you were the lonely one, now it comes to letting go you are the only one,  
Do you know what you've done?.....\_\_\_\_\_

Q58. It's the same old theme since nineteen sixteen, in your head, in your head they're still fighting, With their tanks and their bombs, and their bombs and their guns. In your head, in your head, they are dying...In your head, in your head\_\_\_\_\_

Q59. I went down, down, down as the flames went higher, And it burns, burns, burns\_\_\_\_\_

Q60. That is all I'm taking with me, so good-bye.  
Please don't cry - We both know I'm not what you, you need and \_\_\_\_\_

Q61. Now there's no tenderness in your eyes when I reach for you  
And girl you're starting to criticize little things I do  
It makes me just feel like crying baby 'cause baby  
Something beautiful's dying\_\_\_\_\_

Q62. The courtroom was adjourned, no verdict was returned.  
And while Lenin read a book on Marx, a quartet practiced in the park  
And we sang dirges in the dark. The day the music died we were singing\_\_\_\_\_

Q63. Tender love is blind, it requires a dedication  
All this love we feel, needs no conversation  
We can ride it together, ah-ha, Making love with each other, ah-ha\_\_\_\_\_

Q64. Two drifters, off to see the world, there's such a lot of world to see.  
We're after the same rainbow's end, waiting, round the bend  
My Huckleberry Friend\_\_\_\_\_

Q65. Where troubles melt like lemon drops, high above the chimney tops, that's where you'll find me\_\_\_\_\_

Q66 I'll be here every day, waiting for your love to show, Yes it's true what they say\_\_\_\_\_

Q67. Don't carry the world upon your shoulders For well you know that it's a fool who plays it cool - By making his world a little colder  
Nah nah nah nah nah nah nah nah nah\_\_\_\_\_

Q68. I, I love the colourful clothes she wears, and the way the sunlight plays upon her hair, I hear the sound of a gentle word, on the wind that lifts her perfume through the air. I'm picking up \_\_\_\_\_

Q69. Our cheeks are nice and rosy, And comfy cozy are we,  
We're snuggled up together like two birds of a feather would be,  
Let's take that road before us and sing a chorus or two,  
Come on, it's lovely weather for \_\_\_\_\_

Name and Telephone Number (or email address):

History:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8

The Arts:

- 33.
- 34.
- 35.
- 36.
- 37.
- 38.
- 39.
- 40.

Geography:

- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.

Puzzling Numbers:

- 41.
- 42.
- 43.
- 44.
- 45.
- 46.
- 47.
- 48.

Music:

- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.
- 21.
- 22.
- 23.
- 24.

Science and Nature:

- 49.
- 50.
- 51.
- 52.
- 53.
- 54.
- 55.
- 56.

TV and Film:

- 25.
- 26.
- 27.
- 28.
- 29.
- 30.
- 31.
- 32.

Lyrical Challenge:

- 57.
- 58.
- 59.
- 60.
- 61.
- 62.
- 63.
- 64.
- 65.
- 66.
- 67.
- 68.
- 69.

## Manchester Congress Quiz - Answers

### A. History

Q1. Nicholas Breakspeare was the only Englishman ever to do what, when he achieved it in 1154?

**Become Pope** – *His papal number was Adrian IV*

Q2. Thought to be responsible for the deaths of thousands of people during his time in office, and now a byword for bigotry, hatred and torture, Tomas de Torquemada was the first head of which organisation?

### **Spanish Inquisition**

Q3. Which popular German commander known for his humane treatment of prisoners and mastery of desert warfare during World War II was the first leader of the German African Corps?

**Field Marshal Erwin Rommel** – *he was forced to choose between suicide and execution following involvement in the July 20th Plot.*

Q4. Whose death in February 1587 is said to have provided Phillip II of Spain with justification to invade England using the Spanish Armada?

**Mary Queen of Scots** – *executed at Fotheringhay Castle in Northamptonshire*

Q5. Which English ruler was known by unflattering nickname “Tumbledown Dick” following his removal from power only a few months after he took office?

**Richard Cromwell** - *Son of Oliver, who ruled England as Lord Protector 1653-1659*

Q6. Located around 40 miles from the North Sea, before the collapse of its central spire in 1549, which was supposedly the Tallest building in the world for more than 200 years?

### **Lincoln Cathedral**

Q7. Although a reconstruction made in 1661 for the coronation of Charles II, after whom is the principal Crown in the Crown jewels named, the only English ruler to be a saint?

### **Edward the Confessor**

Q8. The title “First Lady” to refer to the wife of the president of the USA was first used in the mid 19th century. How many holders of the title “first ladies” are still alive today?

**5** – Laura Bush, Hilary Clinton, Barbara Bush, Nancy Regan, Rosalyn Carter.  
Not including Michelle Obama, the current incumbent

## B. Geography

Q9. Completed in July 2012 The Three Gorges Dam is one of the largest Dams in the world, producing hydroelectric energy – on which river does it stand?

**Yangtze** – *in Hubei province in Western China*

Q10. Tracing a route from the England/Scotland border down south to the English Channel, the minimum amount of counties you can pass through is 7 – name 4 of those 7. (Hint: Your route will not be in any way be a straight line)

**Cumbria, North Yorkshire, East or South Yorkshire, Lincolnshire, Cambridge, Essex, Kent,**

Q11. In the names of the 50 American states, some of the two word states have a non proper-noun in them to add definition to them, they are 5 such words in total – find them all.

**New** (York, Jersey, Hampshire, Mexico), **West** (Virginia), **North**( Dakota, Carolina) **South** (Dakota, Carolina) and **Island** (Rhode)

Q12. A “megacity” is the term given to a city or urban area with a population greater than ten million people. There are 3 in North America and 3 in South America – name all 6.

**New York, Los Angeles, Mexico City, Buenos Aires, Sao Paulo, Rio De Janeiro**

Q13. Which middle eastern country was home to the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, the only country to have exactly one ancient wonder of the world in it?

**Iraq** – *The other 6 are in Egypt (Pyramids of Giza and Lighthouse of Alexandria), Turkey (Temple of Artemis and Helicarnossis) and Greece (Colossus of Rhodes and Statue of Zeus)*

Q14. Coming from the Greek word rock, what term is used to describe the crust and upper portion of the mantle?

**Lithosphere**

Q15. There are 5 major circles of latitude that are often marked on maps as significant – what are they?

**Arctic Circle, Antarctic Circle, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, Equator**

Q16. At 165.25 million square kilometres, what covers approximately one third of the earths surface, and is shrinking at a rate of 2-3cm per year?

**Pacific Ocean**

## C. Music

Q17. Traditionally what metal is used to make the base of the Kettle Drum?

### **Copper**

Q18. Which famous composer conducted the opening night at Carnegie Hall in 1891, two years before his death from Cholera?

### **Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky**

Q19. What type of male voice lies between a bass and a tenor?

### **Baritone**

Q20. Which band (the most successful winners of the international awards at the Brits) were formed in 1976 when their members met at Mount Temple Comprehensive School?

**U2 – Mount Temple Comprehensive School is found in Dublin**

Q21. Which famous song re-entered the British charts in 2010, (24 years after its original release) following its use in a series of television adverts for John Lewis?

**Always a Woman – the cover version was recorded by Guillemots lead singer Fyfe Dangerfield**

Q22. Which famous British singer was born Mary Isobel Catherine Bernadette O'Brien in North London in 1939?

### **Dusty Springfield**

Q23. The founder members of which band which achieved success in Britain in the 1970s and 1980s (after starting their career in Australia) were all born on the Isle of Man?

**The Bee Gees – brothers Maurice, Robin and Barry Gibb**

Q24. What form of musical entertainment, though popular in Western Europe as early as the early 1600s) was finally brought to the Russian Empire in the 1730s by Italians?

### **Opera**

## D. TV and Film

Q25. Which Stephen King Novel was the first of many to be adapted into a film?

**Carrie** - Both of its lead actresses Sissy Spacek and Piper Laurie received Oscar nominations, a rare occurrence for a horror film.

Q26. The line "Fasten your seatbelts it's going to be a bumpy ride" is taken from which classic 1950 film starring Anne Baxter and Bette Davies?

**All About Eve** – *The first film to receive 14 Oscar nominations*

Q27. "The Day today" was a comedy spoof programme featuring mock interviews and duped celebrities, it also saw the debut of which comic creation who would subsequently go on to star in several of his own television programmes and even a feature film – who?

**Alan Partridge**

Q28. Whose divorce on Christmas day 1986 provided the BBC with their highest ever viewing figures?

**Dirty Den / Angie Watts** – *Eastenders famous warring couple came to a head when he served her with divorce papers after Christmas lunch*

Q29. In a British film from 2012 which character is also known as prisoner 24601?

**Jean Valjean** – *the lead character in Les Miserables portrayed by Hugh Jackman*

Q30. The character of Matthew Crawley played by Dan Stevens was introduced to Downton Abbey in the first series as the heir to the Crawley estate following the death of Cousins James and Patrick in which pre-war disaster?

**Sinking of the Titanic**

Q31. What classic comedy programme connects the following items: Bath Plugs, The letter O, Saw tips, Tins of Peas, Foot Pumps, half inch washers and bill hooks?

**The Two Ronnies** – *the now legendary "Fork Handles/Four Candles" sketch*

Q32. Which television show that ran on ITV from 1977 to 1995 took its name from a fictional planet?

**The Krypton Factor** – presented by Gordon Burns for all of its 18 year run before being revived for two series in 2008.

E. Arts and Books

Q33. Which day of the week is named after the Norse god of Combat, Victory and Glory?

**Tuesday** – *Named after Tyr*

Q34. What is the only name that is shared by both a character from the famous five and the secret seven?

**George** – *one a boy one a girl*

Q35. The Angel of the North, the steel sculpture first created in 1998 is located in which town?

**Gateshead**

Q36. Which North East Writer remained the most borrowed author in British libraries for a period of 17 years, losing the title 4 years after her death in 2002?

**Catherine Cookson** – *her most famous novel The Fifteen Streets was the first to be made into a television film starring Sean Bean*

Q37. Which city houses the Convent of Santa Maria della Grazie, home to the Leonardo Da Vinci mural painting, the Last Supper?

**Milan**

Q38. Which famous artist had a younger brother Theo, an art dealer who provided him with significant financial and emotional support, who outlasted him by only 6 months?

**Vincent Van Gogh**

Q39. Which famous playwright cofounded the London school of Economics?

**George Bernard Shaw** – *born in Dublin in 1856 he is the only person to have won a Nobel prize for literature and an Oscar*

Q40. Which author was the first to carry on writing novels featuring the character James Bond, following Ian Flemings death in 1964?

**Kingsley Amis**

F. Ditloids

**Q41. 1812 Overture by Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky**

**Q42. 37 Degrees Centigrade is Natural/Normal Body Temperature**

**Q43. 60 Years Married=Diamond Anniversary**

**Q44. 10 Provinces and 3 Territories in Canada**

**Q45. Knock 3 Times on the Ceiling if You Want Me**

**Q46. 22 Properties+4 Railway Stations+2 Utilities on a Monopoly Board**

**Q47. 118 Elements in the Periodic Table**

**Q48. 1952=Helsinki Hosts The Summer Olympic Games**

## G. Science and Nature

Q49. The moons of Uranus are named after characters created by Alexander Pope and which other famous writer?

**William Shakespeare** - *Portia, Cressida and Bianca being some of the lesser known ones*

Q50. What is the highest numbered atomic element whose chemical symbol is only one letter?

**Uranium** – *Number 92, U*

Q51. Phobos and Deimos (named after the Greek Gods of Fear and terror) are the twin moons of which planet?

**Mars**

Q52. Coming from the latin for peak or summit, what term is given to the carnivore at the top of the food chain who have no natural enemies that feed on them?

**Apex Predator**

Q53. Discovered in 1936, is the centre of the earth known as the inner core a solid, liquid or a gas?

**Solid** – *mostly a Nickel/Iron alloy*

Q54. Discovered as recently as 2011 by American researchers, the genus of creature known as Titanaboa was what sort of gigantic animal?

**Snake**

Q55. What colloquial name is given to the sound caused by objects that travel through the air faster than the speed of sound?

**Sonic Boom**

Q56. Its habitat consisting of wetlands, bogs and swamps, what is the only country in the world where Venus Fly Traps occur naturally?

**United States of America** – *mostly the east coast*

## H. Lyrical Challenge

Q57. Used to feel we had it made. Used to feel we could sail away,  
Can you imagine how I feel today? Well it seems a long time ago you were the lonely one, now it comes to letting go you are the only one,  
Do you know what you've done? **It's so funny how we don't talk anymore**

*Cliff Richard 1979*

Q58. It's the same old theme since nineteen sixteen, In your head, in your head they're still fighting, with their tanks and their bombs, And their bombs and their guns. In your head, in your head, they are dying... In your head, in your head **Zombie**

*The Cranberries 1994; the 1916 referring to the Easter Rising*

Q59. I went down, down, down as the flames went higher, And it burns, burns, burns  
**The Ring of Fire**

*Johnny Cash 1963*

Q60. That is all I'm taking with me, so good-bye.  
Please don't cry - We both know I'm not what you, you need and **I will always love you**

*Witney Houston 1992, Dolly Parton 1973*

Q61. Now there's no tenderness in your eyes when I reach for you  
And girl you're starting to criticize little things I do  
It makes me just feel like crying baby 'cause baby  
Something beautiful's dying - **You've lost that loving Feeling**

*The Righteous Brothers 1964*

Q62. The courtroom was adjourned, no verdict was returned.  
And while Lenin read a book on Marx, a quartet practiced in the park  
And we sang dirges in the dark. The day the music died we were singing (Bye Bye Miss) **American Pie**

*Don Maclean 1972*

Q63. Tender love is blind, it requires a dedication  
All this love we feel, needs no conversation  
We can ride it together, ah-ha, Making love with each other, ah-ha, **Islands in the Stream**

*Kenny Rogers and Dolly Parton 1983, written by the Bee Gees*

Q64. Two drifters, off to see the world, there's such a lot of world to see.  
We're after the same rainbow's end, waiting, round the bend  
My Huckleberry Friend **Moon River**

*Andy Williams 1961, from the film Breakfast at Tiffanys where it won an Oscar for best song as sung by Audrey Hepburn*

Q65. Where troubles melt like lemon drops, high above the chimney tops, that's where you'll find me **Somewhere over the rainbow**

*Judy Garland 1939, from the Wizard of Oz*

Q66 I'll be here every day, waiting for your love to show, Yes it's true what they say  
**better the Devil you know**

*Kylie Minogue 1990, Steps 1999*

Q67. Don't carry the world upon your shoulders For well you know that it's a fool who  
plays it cool - By making his world a little colder  
Nah nah nah nah nah nah nah nah nah **Hey Jude**

*The Beatles 1968 Originally written to comfort Julian Lennon over his parents break  
up, it was originally called "Hey Jules"*

Q68. I, I love the colourful clothes she wears, and the way the sunlight plays upon  
her hair, I hear the sound of a gentle word, on the wind that lifts her perfume through  
the air. I'm picking up **Good Vibrations**

The Beach Boys 1966

Q69. Our cheeks are nice and rosy, And comfy cozy are we,  
We're snuggled up together like two birds of a feather would be,  
Let's take that road before us and sing a chorus or two,  
Come on, it's lovely weather for a **sleigh ride** (together with you)

*Multiple artists including The Ronettes 1963*